

AIMA's Review of the Year 2012



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End-of-year message from Andrew Baker



Andrew Baker
Chief Executive Officer, AIMA

The global financial crisis has transformed the work that AIMA does on behalf of the industry around the world. There has been a wave of new laws and regulations introduced internationally, some designed to regulate hedge fund managers, others to regulate the markets our manager members operate in, others the taxes that are applied to them.

The world has changed, and with it AIMA has changed too. We have built new structures and brought in new people to address these challenges. We are very much more active now than ever before in advocacy on behalf of the industry, whether with the policymakers or regulators or other important audiences like the press or investors. We have also used the expertise of our members in unprecedented numbers through their contributions to our many working groups, for which we are enormously grateful.

All this work has delivered significant real results for the industry. Our diligent, patient and sustained engagement on the major pieces of regulation internationally and our willingness to engage constructively with the authorities in order to explain the industry's concerns, has helped to influence key outcomes within the whole process. Much of the regulation impacting the industry globally is no longer as damaging as it was when first proposed. Outcomes such as these are a testimony to the work of our staff, members and volunteers and the relationships they have built up.

In other work, we commissioned with KPMG new research demonstrating the superior historical performance of the industry over the long-term. We carried out one of the biggest ever surveys of our members, also in collaboration with KPMG, which looked at how the industry has evolved since the onset of the financial crisis. We also published jointly with Deutsche Bank a new edition of AIMA's Roadmap to Hedge Funds, the world's first educational guide for institutional hedge fund investors.

We more than doubled our events programme and were delighted to host a very successful Global Policy and Regulatory Forum in Hong Kong and an equally well-received Annual Conference in London. We also expanded the number of speaking engagements that we carried out around the world.

We were gratified that so many of our members renewed their memberships in 2012 – the renewal rate was well over 80% again – and by the end of the year we had more than 1,300 corporate members, the most we have ever had.

The year ahead will present another set of challenges for the industry. The AIFMD will clearly be one. As part of our AIFMD Implementation Project, we will create an online operational guide in partnership with PwC that will enable our members to track their compliance readiness, while a handbook on the AIFMD will provide guidance regarding the AIFMD's requirements in areas of uncertainty. We believe these tools will provide a very useful service to members in 2013.

Also in the coming year, we plan to build on the already rapidly growing number of briefings, networking events and seminars we organise for our members globally. And with the knowledge of how highly our members value our industry guides in mind, we are planning to revise and expand our DDQ series and our Guides to Sound Practices.

It promises to be another busy and productive year, and we look forward to continuing our work on behalf of the industry around the world.

Andrew Baker



Global and Regulatory Affairs

AIFMD

In March 2012 the European Commission produced an initial draft of the Level 2 AIFMD regulation which contained a number of significant divergences from the technical advice provided to the Commission by the European Securities and Markets Authority (ESMA) in November 2011. The most notable divergences were in the areas of third countries, depositaries, delegation, risk management, leverage and professional indemnity insurance. AIMA documented those divergences and shared our preliminary assessment with a number of Member States and some MEPs in preparation for their meetings with the Commission. Throughout 2012 AIMA has worked with the Commission to attempt to reintegrate ESMA advice to the greatest extent possible into the final Level 2 text. The final regulation is less restrictive than the initial draft in a number of areas, such as:

Third countries

There has been a useful redrafting of the provisions dealing with the content of cooperation agreements which will be necessary for national private placement regimes as well as delegation to third country entities. The language is less restrictive, allowing for greater flexibility on the part of EU and non-EU authorities when entering into such agreements.

Delegation

The initial Commission draft added two additional conditions to the ESMA technical advice which, if adopted as proposed, would have meant that the vast majority of EU-based funds and managers would have to significantly restructure their businesses without any apparent benefits to investor protection. The Commission has ultimately moved away from what was confirmed initially as solely quantitative determination of when an AIFM will be considered to be a letter-box entity (focusing exclusively on the quantity of assets managed by the AIFM itself) towards a more qualitative approach (for example considering the types of assets whose management has been delegated or whether the delegate is part of the AIFM group). The latest amendment to the delegation text added the possibility (not a requirement) for ESMA to introduce further guidance on how competent authorities assess delegation structures. It also introduced a review of the provision to be carried out within two years of implementation.

Leverage

The Commission initially rejected ESMA's proposal to introduce a third, more advanced method of calculating leverage. An amendment has been added in the final text which allows for the possibility of ESMA developing technical advice on a further calculation method for leverage. The final text also states that leverage will only be considered to be employed on a substantial basis when the exposure of an AIF as calculated according to the commitment method exceeds three times its net asset value (NAV). The initial draft had suggested that it would be considerable if only two times NAV.

Depositary contracting a discharge of liability

The initial draft suggested that in order for a depositary to contract a discharge of liability it would have to demonstrate that both (a) it had no other option but to delegate its custody duties to a third party; and (b) the AIF or the AIFM acting on behalf of the AIF has notified the depositary in writing that it considers the investment concerned by the delegation of custody to be in the best interest of the AIF and its investors. Under the final text, these two criteria (albeit in a revised form) will be alternatives rather than cumulative.

Ability to use non-EU OTC derivative counterparties and non-EU prime brokers

When selecting a prime broker or other counterparties, these entities will not be required to be subject to regulation equivalent to Union law.

Providers of professional indemnity insurance (PII)

The initial draft stated that providers of PII must be subject to regulation and supervision in accordance with Union law. Under the final text, PII will be able to be provided by both EU and non-EU entities which are subject to adequate regulation.





TAX

Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA)

We updated our online Q&A in the light of the draft regulations issued in February and made submissions on those regulations, on the Intergovernmental Agreement (IGA) information exchange model issued in July (a key issue being broader scope, to 'catch' managers and advisers, by the definition of 'Investment Entity') and on specific implementation issues facing administrators. AIMA was pleased that the US authorities responded to industry comment and changes made by the IGAs and are delaying implementation of several reporting and withholding deadlines, pushing back the effective date for many requirements to 1 January 2014. The revised deadlines should be incorporated in the final regulations - now expected by year-end.

Financial Transactions Tax

AIMA's working group has closely tracked the EU-wide proposal (introduced by the European Commission in September 2011) and contributed to a detailed paper produced by our Research department in February on the potential impacts (a paper used in AIMA's and HMT's discussions with individual Member States and which the House of Lords' committee noted in its report of May, stating that there is no case for an EU-wide FTT). That proposal failed to get support by June 2012 but, in October, the Commission put forward a draft proposal, now supported by 11 Member States, for a FTT to be implemented by means of ECP (enhanced cooperation procedure, requiring at least nine Member States' support) among participating States. This requires adoption by the Council (ECOFIN) and Parliament and could be implemented in January 2014. Precise details as to structure, scope and likely anti-relocation measures are not yet known.

Australia IMR

AIMA has continued to provide input in the development of an Investment Manager Regime (IMR) in Australia. It participated in a Treasury workshop and provided material highlighting issues for fund structures typically used by hedge fund managers.

Tax Transparent Funds and UCITS IV implementation

AIMA's tax and asset management teams responded in March to the UK HM Treasury's consultation on Tax Transparent Funds and UCITS IV implementation – proposals for authorised contractual co-ownership funds and partnership funds. AIMA noted that, absent the ability to have a tax-neutral corporate feeder 'blocker', take-up by industry is unlikely. We also participated in an HMT work-stream on vehicle structures. AIMA's input in the debate on the reform of the UK fund regime continues as HMT officials continue to explore changes to the regime that would take account of the UK hedge fund industry's global investor base.

India – GAAR

In April, AIMA's tax committee supported a submission by SIFMA and ASIFMA on amendments proposed to Income Tax Act 1961, seeking clarification of the scope of GAAR and indirect transfer provisions. The Government announced postponement of GAAR to April 2013 and opened consultation on draft guidelines, on which AIMA made a submission. In September, a report recommended deferral of GAAR to April 2016, grandfathering existing structures and the removal of CGT on short-term gains.

ASSET MANAGEMENT

US – Commodity pool operator exemption

In a joint letter, AIMA, Managed Funds Association and the Investment Adviser Association requested that the Commodity Futures Trading Commission (CFTC) extend the period during which a commodity pool operator could still claim an exemption pursuant to Rule 4.13(a)(4) (which has been rescinded) with respect to a newly formed pool from 24 April to 31 December. The CFTC granted this request allowing commodity pool operators to newly formed funds to claim an exemption on terms similar to the rescinded Rule 4.13(a)(4) until 31 December.





Shadow banking

AIMA worked closely with IOSCO/FSB to ensure understanding of the hedge fund industry as asset managers rather than shadow banks. We responded to the EU Green Paper on Shadow Banking reiterating the comments made to the FSB that it is clear that the hedge fund sector does not operate outside the regulatory perimeter, does not engage in banking or quasi-banking activities and should therefore not be subject to banking regulation.

Switzerland – CISA

AIMA has been working closely with the Swiss Funds Association and following the developments of the revised text of the collective investment schemes act ('CISA'). The final law has been heavily amended, lightening the requirements for the management and distribution of offshore funds in Switzerland.

MARKETS

US – OTC derivatives

We continued to engage with the relevant US agencies on the implementation of the OTC derivatives provisions of the Dodd-Frank Act. SEC/CFTC appear now to be more receptive to ideas on international coordination of the OTC clearing framework, an issue on which AIMA took an early lead (e.g., CFTC to review its interpretive guidance on the extra-territorial impact of swaps rules under Dodd Frank in light of feedback).

EU – Short selling regulation

Significant improvements were made to ESMA's initial proposed advice at Level 2 in a number of areas. For example, ESMA agreed to permit firms to use sovereign CDS for cross-border hedging, it adjusted the rules on the manager/fund level reporting requirement and on the level of correlation to be demonstrated for a sovereign debt position to be considered long. AIMA has worked closely with ESMA on its Q&As in response to questions raised by members.

European Market Infrastructure Regulation (EMIR)

AIMA has successfully engaged with the EU Parliament in championing the cause of clients in a number of important areas. For example, we have been able to successfully argue for client representation on the CCPs' risk committees. Individual segregation got a more serious hearing after our continued engagement with the Council, Commission and Parliament and is now described in greater detail. Finally, the whole complex of third country issues has been redrafted in a more workable and practical manner, allowing for a crucial opening of the EU regime.

EU – Capital Requirements Directive

We've engaged intensively with the EU institutions in order to ensure that Limited Liability Partnership capital can continue to be regarded as capable of being a common equity tier 1 instrument.

MiFID/MiFIR

Both the EU Parliament and the Council have worked with AIMA on the changes to the algorithmic trading regime in the proposals introduced by the EU Commission. It appears now there is consensus on rejecting the continuous quoting obligation imposed by all those engaging in algorithmic trading activity. Equally, it appears as though a consensus is emerging to let Member States have a final say on how they deal with investment firms from third countries in the non-retail space.

Market Abuse Directive (MAD) / Market Abuse Regulation (MAR)

It is likely that we will have a significantly improved final text, in particular as regards a clearer definition of 'inside information'.



Regulatory submissions and other documents in 2012

Click on the hyperlinks (marked as **red, underlined text**) to read our submissions and other documents

13 December	C. Bank of Ireland	Submission – Implementation of the AIFMD
7 December	EC	Position Paper – Accounting Standards Reform and Extension of the Statutory Audit Requirement
7 December	ESMA	Submission – Guidelines on remuneration policies and practices (MiFID)
3 December	FSA	Submission – Client Assets Regime consultation Parts II and III
15 November	EC	Submission – Regulation of Indices
14 November	FSA	Submission – restrictions on the retail distribution of unregulated CIS
6 November	FSA	Submission – CP12/27 - EMIR
30 October	ESMA	Briefing Note – ESMA consultation paper on proposed guidelines on remuneration policies and practices under the Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (MiFID)
26 October	EC	Summary – EU Accounting Standards Reform and Extension of the Statutory Audit Requirement
22 October	EC	Submission – UCITS: Product Rules, Liquidity Management, Depositary, Money Market Funds, Long-term Investments
15 October	FSA	Submission – Client assets regime: EMIR, multiple pools and the wider review
8 October	EC	Guidance Note – Short Selling Regulation
28 September	SFC	Submission – electronic trading
28 September	BCBS-IOSCO	Submission – Margin requirements for non centrally cleared derivatives
27 September	ESMA	Submission – Guidelines on sound remuneration policies under AIFMD
25 September	ESMA	Submission – ESMA guidelines on ETFs and other UCITS issues and proposal for the treatment of repo and reverse repo arrangements
24 September	HMT	Submission – Financial Sector Resolution: broadening the regime
24 September	EC	Position Paper – UCITS V
20 September	German MoF	Submission – Discussion draft of German law to implement AIFMD
20 September	FSA	Submission – Short Selling Regulation: Handbook changes
17 September	FSA	Submission – General Guidance on Proportionality
14 September	CFTC	Submission – Request for Relief from CFTC Rules 4.21, 4.22 and 4.23 for Registered CPOs of Listed Foreign Funds
7 September	HMT	Submission – segregation and porting
31 August	SFC	Submission – Supplemental consultation on the OTC derivatives regime for Hong Kong
28 August	CFTC	Submission – Cross-Border Application of Certain Swaps Provisions of the Commodity Exchange Act
17 August	German MoF	Submission – legislative amendments in respect of high frequency trading
5 August	ESMA	Submission – Draft Technical Standards for the Regulation on OTC Derivatives, CCPs and Trade Repositories
30 July	ESMA	Summary – ESMA Guidelines on ETFs and other UCITS issues
16 July	EC	Summary – European Commission's delegated regulations with regard to technical standards under the EU Short Selling Regulation
6 July	CFTC	Submission – Aggregation under Part 151, Position Limits for Futures and Swaps
6 July	EC	Summary – European Commission's Delegated Regulation supplementing the Short Selling Regulation
28 June	ESMA	Summary – Guidelines on sound remuneration practice under the AIFMD
27 June	IOSCO	Response – Principles for the Regulation of Exchange Traded Funds
22 June	Swiss Fed. Council	Note – CISA revision
15 June	EC	Submission – Green Paper on Shadow Banking
15 June	SEC	Submission – JOBS Act
1 June	EC	Submission – Reforming the structure of the EU banking sector
8 May	EC	Submission – discussion paper on the debt write-down tool – bail-in
4 May	HMT	Submission – Policy options for implementing the AIFMD
30 April	CFTC	Joint MFA/AIMA/IAA submission to CFTC
30 April	Federal Reserve	Submission – Enhanced prudential standards, early remediation requirements for covered companies





23 April	ESMA	Summary – ESMA's Final Report on technical advice on possible Delegated Acts concerning the regulation on short selling
18 April	EC	Submission – Proposal for a directive in respect of the excessive reliance on credit ratings
4 April	CFTC	Summary – CFTC's final rules on commodity pool operators and commodity trading advisors: amendments to compliance obligations
2 April	ESMA	Submission – Risk mitigation techniques for OTC derivatives not cleared by a CCP
30 March	ESMA	Submission – ESMA's guidelines on ETFs and other UCITS issues
27 March	FSA	Submission – Implementation of the AIFMD
27 March	BaFIN	Update Note – German short selling disclosure
26 March	MAS	Submission – Proposed Regulation of OTC Derivatives
23 March	ESMA	Submission – Key concepts of AIFMD and types of AIFM
21 March	EBA	Submission – Draft technical standards on supervisory reporting requirements for institutions
20 March	ESMA	Submission – Draft technical standards for regulation on OTC derivatives, CCPs and trade repositories
12 March	ESMA	Submission – ESMA's draft technical advice on possible Delegated Acts concerning the regulation on short selling and certain aspects of credit default swaps ((EC) No XX/2012)
29 February	EC	Position Paper – MAD/MAR
29 February	ESMA	Briefing Note – AIFMD
28 February	ESMA	Summary – EMIR discussion paper
28 February	EC	Update Note – EMIR
28 February	ESMA	Submission – Guidelines on certain aspects of the MiFID compliance function requirements
22 February	ESMA	Summary – ESMA's consultation paper on Guidelines on ETFs and other UCITS issues
20 February	EIOPA	Submission – Proposal for quantitative reporting templates for financial stability purposes
16 February	SEC & others	Submission – Prohibition and restrictions on proprietary trading and certain interests in, and relationships with, hedge funds and private equity funds, notice of proposed rulemaking
13 February	CFTC	Submission – Process for a designated contract market or swap execution facility
13 February	ESMA	Submission – Draft Technical Standards of the Short Selling Regulation
24 January	EC	Summary – ESMA's consultation paper – Draft Technical Standards of the Short Selling Regulation
17 January	CFTC	Submission – interim Final Rule on Position Limits for Futures and Swaps
13 January	EC	Position Paper – MiFID / MiFIR
13 January	EC	Submission – Rapporteur's Questionnaire re MiFID / MiFIR
9 January	SFC	Submission – proposals to amend the Code of Conduct
6 January	CFTC	Submission – segregation and MF Global Inc

Tax submissions and other documents in 2012

Click on the hyperlinks (marked as **red, underlined text**) to read our submissions and other documents

13 December		Updated Q&A – FATCA
26 November	HMRC	Submission – Implementing the UK-US FATCA Agreement
22 October	HMRC	Submission – Reform of two anti-avoidance provision (s13 TCGA)
14 September	IRS	Submission – FATCA Administrator issues
3 September	UST, IRS	Submission – FATCA Intergovernmental Agreement
20 July	IRS India	Submission – General Anti Avoidance Rules
21 June	HMRC	Submission – Possible changes to income tax rules on interest
29 May	ECJ	Note – ECJ ruling on French withholding tax on dividends
3 May	IRS	Update Note – FATCA
30 April	IRS	Submission – Draft FATCA Regulations
20 March	HMT	Submission – Contractual schemes for collective investment
17 January		Research Note – Proposed EU financial transaction tax



News in brief

AIMA announces new Chairman, new Global Governing Council

AIMA has appointed a new non-Executive Chairman, Kathleen Casey. Ms Casey is a former Securities and Exchange Commissioner and SEC representative to the International Organization of Securities Commissions (IOSCO) and the Financial Stability Board (FSB). In that role, she also served as Chair of the IOSCO Technical Committee and led various international regulatory workstreams. Ms Casey is a member of the District of Columbia and Virginia State bars. She holds a JD from George Mason University School of Law and a BA in International Politics from the Pennsylvania State University. The period of Ms. Casey's appointment is for two years. Meanwhile AIMA announced the formation of a new AIMA Council, our Board of Directors, in September 2012. Ms Casey is joined on the new AIMA Council by Olwyn Alexander, Partner, PwC; Mark O'Sullivan, Partner, Ernst & Young LLP; Phil Schmitt, President, Summerwood Capital Corp.; and Henry Smith, Global Managing Partner, Maples and Calder. Those continuing their Directorships of AIMA are Andrew Baker, Chief Executive Officer, AIMA; Andrew Bastow, General Counsel, Director of Government & Regulatory Affairs, Winton Capital; James G. Dinan, Founder, Chairman & CEO, York Capital Management; Chris Pearce, Asia COO, Marshall Wace Asia Ltd; Paul Sater, Partner, Ernst & Young; and Phil Tye, Co-Founder and Managing Director, DragonBack Capital Limited. The retiring slate of Directors are Robert De Rito, Head of Financial Risk Management, APG Asset Management US Inc; Christopher Fawcett, Senior Partner, Fauchier Partners LLP; Florence Lombard, CEO, Chartered Alternative Investment Analyst (CAIA) Association; Sir Paul Ruddock, Director & Chief Executive Officer, Lansdowne Partners Ltd; and Sean Simon, private investor.

AIMA opens New York office

AIMA opened an office in New York City, our first ever in the United States. The office is located on Madison Avenue, between East 56th Street and East 57th Street. The opening of this office has enabled us to improve the service to our growing US membership and organise more events in the US. Contact [Michelle Noyes](#) to find out more about our activities in the US.

AIMA Middle East initiative

We launched a new initiative to increase our activities in the Middle East with regards to managers, service providers and investors such as sovereign wealth funds. The initiative is spearheaded by former AIMA Chairman and current EMEA RAC member Sohail Jaffer of FWU Group, who is based in Dubai. If your firm has any activities in the Middle East or liaises with Middle Eastern investors, please reach out to Sohail at S.Jaffer@fwugroup.com.

AIMA Brazil Advisory Group

The AIMA Brazil Advisory Group was formed to take a leadership role in the AIMA Brazil Network. The Advisory Group includes: Richard Aldrich, Partner, Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom; Lizandro Arnoni, International Sales, BRZ Investimentos; Francine Balbina, Executive Director, DMS Offshore Investment Services; Eric "Shee Wah" Chang, Head of International Products Structuring, Itaú Asset Management; and Flávio Serpejante Peppe, Partner, Audit – Financial Services, Ernst & Young Brazil. The AIMA Brazil Network was established in 2011 and has held more than 10 educational events for the local industry to date. To learn more, contact Francine Balbina at fbalbina@dmsoffshore.com.

Publication of AIMA Canada Handbook 2012

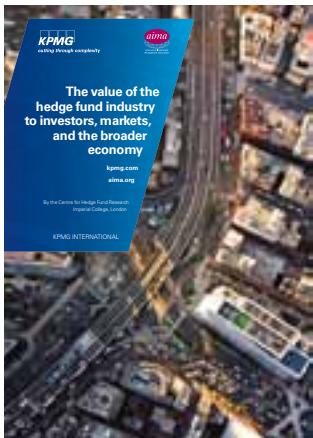
AIMA Canada released the AIMA Canada Handbook 2012 in May, covering all aspects of the Canadian hedge fund industry. The 106-page Handbook contains an overview of the Canadian hedge fund industry, background on AIMA Canada, as well as essays on the stability of Canadian banks and fund administration for the global hedge fund industry. Click [here](#) to download a copy.

New AIMA website launched

AIMA launched a new website in January, with a number of new features and functions designed to make it easier for our members, policymakers, investors and other stakeholders to find information of value to them. The website is found at the usual address, www.aima.org. The centrepiece is a comprehensive section dedicated to major regulatory and tax matters including AIFMD, Dodd-Frank, FATCA, UCITS, MiFID, MAD, FTT, remuneration, derivatives reform and short selling. Meanwhile, AIMA established an increasing presence on the influential social media sites Twitter and LinkedIn during 2012. To follow our updates, click here for [Twitter](#) and here for [LinkedIn](#).

Publications

Two-part AIMA/KPMG report on the state of the global hedge fund industry



Part one: The value of the hedge fund industry to investors, markets and the broader economy

Hedge funds significantly outperformed traditional asset classes such as equities, bonds and commodities over the last 17 years according to a study released in April by The Centre for Hedge Fund Research at Imperial College in London. The research, commissioned by KPMG, the international audit, tax and advisory firm, and AIMA, is the most comprehensive of its kind to date. The report, entitled [The Value of the Hedge Fund Industry to Investors, Markets and the Broader Economy](#), found that, per annum, hedge funds returned 9.07% on average after fees between 1994 and 2011, compared to 7.18% for global stocks, 6.25% for global bonds and 7.27% for global commodities.

Moreover, hedge funds achieved these returns with considerably lower risk volatility as measured by Value-at-Risk (VaR) than either stocks or commodities. Their volatility and Value-at-Risk were similar to bonds, an asset class considered the least risky and volatile. The research also demonstrated that hedge funds were significant generators of “alpha”, creating an average of 4.19% per year from 1994-2011. Portfolios including hedge funds also outperformed those comprising only equities and bonds, The Centre for Hedge Fund Research concluded. The study showed that such a portfolio outperformed a conventional portfolio that invested 60% in stocks and 40% in bonds. The returns of the portfolio with an allocation to hedge funds also yielded a significantly higher Sharpe ratio (which characterises how well the return of an asset compensates the investor for the risk taken) with lower “tail risk” (the risk of extreme fluctuation).

The Centre for Hedge Fund Research has created a unique aggregate hedge fund and benchmark index database. The database represents a careful aggregation of all the current information from multiple leading sources about hedge fund performance globally. Survivorship bias is not a factor because both active and inactive funds are included. The report also highlights the positive contributions the hedge funds industry makes to the broader economy. Not only are hedge funds important liquidity providers in the markets they are active in, they also have a role to play in the efficient allocation of capital, portfolio diversification and financial stability.



Part two: The evolution of an industry

The post-2008 influx of institutional money into hedge funds has resulted in a marked increase in the global industry's operational sophistication and transparency to investors, according to a report released in May by KPMG, the international audit, tax and advisory firm, and AIMA.

The report, entitled [The Evolution of an Industry](#), is based on a survey of and in-depth interviews of 150 hedge fund management firms globally with more than \$550 billion in combined assets under management. It found that hedge fund management firms have increased their operational infrastructure in areas like investor transparency and regulatory compliance as allocations from institutional investors have increased.

Seventy-six per cent of respondents have observed an increase in investment by pension funds since 2008, while institutional investors as a whole, including funds of funds, accounted for a clear majority (57%) of assets under management.

The report finds that the increase in institutional investment has led to more thorough due diligence and greater demands by investors for transparency, with 90% of respondents reporting an increased demand for due diligence since 2008. Eighty-four per cent of all respondents indicated they had increased transparency to investors since 2008, which is reflected by the fact that the majority of firms have taken on multiple members of staff to respond to these increased investor demands.

The report also found that hedge fund management firms had almost universally increased investment in regulatory compliance since 2008, with 98% of firms hiring additional staff in this area.



Publications

AIMA and Deutsche Bank publish new edition of *AIMA's Roadmap to Hedge Funds*



AIMA and Deutsche Bank launched a new edition of the educational guide for institutional investors in hedge funds, the *Roadmap to Hedge Funds*, in December.

The new *Roadmap to Hedge Funds*, published jointly by AIMA and Deutsche Bank, outlines how the volatile external environment has driven an ever greater need for active risk management. In re-affirming the case for investing in hedge funds, the *Roadmap* highlights how the industry responded swiftly to the losses of 2008. The average hedge fund recovered from its 2008 losses by October 2010, in contrast with global equities which are not expected to recover their financial crisis losses until at least 2015.

Other highlights from the *Roadmap* include:

- Long-term performance – A hypothetical investment in the S&P 500 Total Return Index of \$100 at the beginning of the last decade stood at \$121 by August 2012, while a hypothetical investment of \$100 in the HFRI Fund Weighted Hedge Fund Index stood at \$201.
- Downside protection – Hedge funds continue to demonstrate an ability to protect capital in periods of considerable market stress. Managed futures funds are found to have delivered a positive return in 18 out of 20 equity down-markets between 1980 and 2012. Even in the 10 worst quarters since 1990, a diversified hedge funds portfolio preserved capital better than a global equities portfolio.
- The institutionalisation of the hedge fund market – Pension funds in particular are seeking hedge fund investments to diversify equity/bond portfolios and deliver superior risk adjusted returns. In response, hedge funds have become more transparent, better governed and better understood by institutional investors.
- The case for active managers – While many aspects of hedge fund investing have changed since 2008, the concept of active risk management has not. In fact, the case for active risk management has increased over the past four years.

AIMA first published the *Roadmap to Hedge Funds*, the world's first educational guide for institutional investors to hedge funds, in 2008. Although it was released at the height of the financial crisis, it quickly became the most-downloaded publication in AIMA's history. Commissioned by AIMA's Investor Steering Committee, it sought to de-mystify the hedge fund industry at a time when misconceptions around issues such as short-selling, fees, transparency and risk were widespread. It had a global readership and in 2010 was even translated into Chinese.

The updated *Roadmap to Hedge Funds* was also authored by Alexander Ineichen, founder of Ineichen Research and Management (IR&M). He has identified new trends and developments and strongly makes the case that hedge funds still provide a value proposition for investors. The new *Roadmap to Hedge Funds* can be downloaded [here](#).

OTHER PUBLICATIONS IN 2012

Guide to Sound Practices for Business Continuity Management

AIMA published [AIMA's Guide to Sound Practices for Business Continuity Management for Hedge Fund Managers and Funds of Hedge Funds Managers](#). This revised guide updated and re-sequenced the material to more faithfully reflect the structure of a hedge fund firm's typical business continuity plan. New material has been added setting out some of the crisis scenarios that may arise and what mitigations may be gainfully utilised, while the sections on Crisis Management, Recovery and Resumption and Testing have been expanded and organised, which should assist investors undertaking operational due diligence.

Updated prime broker DDQ and Guide to Sound Practices

AIMA released the [AIMA Guide to Sound Practices for Selecting a Prime Broker](#) and an updated [Illustrative Questionnaire for Due Diligence of Prime Brokers](#). The former provides an overview of the steps that hedge fund managers should take when selecting their prime broker, whether it is establishing a first prime brokerage relationship or choosing an additional prime broker for its business. The updated illustrative *Questionnaire for Due Diligence of Prime Brokers* was considerably revised from the earlier 2007 version including a comprehensive set of questions on central clearing and OTC clearing.



AIMA'S ROADMAP TO HEDGE FUNDS

2ND EDITION

AIMA first published the *Roadmap to Hedge Funds*, its educational guide for institutional investors in hedge funds, back in 2008. Although it was released at the height of the financial crisis, it quickly became the most-downloaded publication in AIMA's history.

Commissioned by AIMA's Investor Steering Committee, it sought to de-mystify the hedge fund industry at a time when misconceptions around issues such as short-selling, fees, transparency and risk were widespread. It had a global readership and in 2010 was even translated into Chinese.

In the new 2012 edition the author, Alexander Ineichen, one of the leading authorities on hedge funds, has identified new trends and developments and strongly makes the case that hedge funds still provide a value proposition for investors. All of the original data from the 2008 edition have also been updated.



DOWNLOAD AIMA'S ROADMAP TO HEDGE FUNDS AT WWW.AIMA.ORG

Events

AIMA Annual Conference draws more than 340 delegates to London's Guildhall

The AIMA Annual Conference and annual general meeting at Guildhall, London in September, was a great success. There were more than 340 attendees on the day, representing 230 firms from more than 20 countries. Particular thanks were owed to our speakers, our event hosts the City of London, and the four event sponsors – CME Group, Ernst & Young, Simmons & Simmons and SEI.



Andrew Baker, AIMA



[L-R] Jiri Krol, AIMA; Sheila Nicoll, Financial Services Authority; and Stephen Foster, Credit Suisse Asset Management



[L-R] Jim Kandunias, Esemplia Emerging Markets; Vincent Vandenbroucke, Hermes BPK Partners; Julian Young, Ernst & Young; Lisa Fridman, PAAMCO; and Alexander Ineichen, Ineichen Research & Management



The event was attended by over 340 delegates from more than 20 countries



Kathleen Casey, AIMA Chairman, delivering one of the keynote speeches



Ignazio Angeloni, European Central Bank



Events

Largest audience for AIMA's Global Policy and Regulatory Forum in Hong Kong



Ashley Alder, CEO, Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission



The Hon. John Tsang, Financial Secretary, the Government of Hong Kong SAR



[L-R] Phil Tye, Chairman, AIMA Hong Kong and George Long, Chairman and Chief Investment Officer, LIM Advisors Ltd

AIMA held its annual Global Policy and Regulatory Forum in Hong Kong on 8 March 2012. The event was attended by 215 people – our largest ever turnout for a Policy and Regulatory Forum – and 17 different regulatory authorities were represented, along with 110 different member firms. The event featured an array of senior speakers, including John Tsang, the Hong Kong Financial Secretary; Ashley Alder, the CEO of the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (SFC); and Alexa Lam, the deputy CEO of the SFC. There were also speakers from the European Commission, the European Securities and Markets Authority, the New York Fed, the Japan FSA, Singapore's MAS, Korea's FSC, Australia's ASIC, the Czech National Bank and the Polish government, as well as senior figures from the industry. Particular thanks are owed to the main sponsor of the event, Deutsche Bank, and the four panel sponsors, CME Group, the Chartered Alternative Investment Analyst (CAIA) Association, Ernst & Young and Simmons & Simmons.

OTHER HIGHLIGHTS IN 2012

FSA Asset Management Visits: Past Findings and Future Expectations, February, London

Thank You Drinks 2012, November, London

OTC Clearing Breakfast Briefing, February, London

Breakfast Briefing on Remuneration, November, London

AIFMD Workshop, March, Hong Kong

Developments in Derivatives Markets, November, Paris

The Future of the Hedge Fund Industry in Europe and France, March, Paris

Best Practices in Fund Marketing and Investor Relations, November, Sao Paulo

Half-Yearly Meeting, May, London

Around the world, our local groups and representatives organised regular events for their local members:

Swiss Briefing, July, Zurich

- AIMA Hong Kong organised 24 events in 2012, ranging from networking receptions to briefings on FATCA and China

Jersey Briefing, September, Jersey

- AIMA Canada held 23 events across the country, including its Annual Debate in Toronto

NY Global Regulatory Seminar, September, New York
JOBS Act Seminar, September, London

- A total of 18 networking events and seminars were organised by AIMA Singapore

Coming Revolution in Hedge Fund Marketing, October, London

- The AIMA Brazil working lunch series featured 12 events

Investment Fund Audits, October, Grand Cayman

- AIMA Cayman organised a very successful series of seminars

Opportunities & Challenges of Investing in Hedge Funds, November, Dubai

- AIMA Australia organised eight events, ranging from networking events to a day-long Hedge Fund Forum

AIMA – Ireland Briefing, November, Dublin



Speaking engagements

AIMA principals spoke at numerous industry events during 2012, including the following:

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| KPMG: AIFMD Seminar, January, Isle of Man | Managing the Consequences of the AIFMD, April, London |
| IMS Group: Regulatory Forum, January, London | EuroHedge Summit 2012, April, Paris |
| PwC Ireland: Alternatives Seminar, February, Dublin | SunGard: Industry Seminar, May, London |
| CET/AIFMD L2 Seminar, February, Brussels | Global ARC, May, London |
| 3rd AIFM Directive Conference, February, London | Deutsche Bank: European Hedge Fund Symposium, May, London |
| 2nd Annual European Hedge Fund Leadership Conference, February, London | TradeTech Swaps & Derivatives, May, London |
| Outlook 2012 Conference on Alternative Investments, February, Paris | 23rd Annual Conference on the Globalisation of Investment Funds, June, Boston |
| 2012 Mobile STP Program, February, Cyprus | GAIM International, June, Monaco |
| Schulte Roth & Zabel: London Investment Management Hot Topics, February, London | CAIA Association Symposium, June, London |
| Regulation of Alternative Investment Fund Managers Conference, March, London | FSA Asset Management Conference, September, London |
| 13th Annual International Conference on Private Investment Funds, March, London | GAIM Ops International, October, Paris |
| Hedge Fund Leadership Conference, March, Palm Beach, Florida | Cayman Alternative Investment Summit, November, Grand Cayman |
| European Leaders: 2nd Asset Management Forum, March, Frankfurt | Shearman & Sterling: Derivatives Clearing, November, London |
| EDHEC Risk Days Europe 2012, March, London | Responding to Form PF and AIFMD, November, London |
| Willis: Solvency II – Threat or Opportunity, April, London | Hedge Fund Symposium, November, London |
| PRMIA: Shadow Banking, April, London | MENA Investment Management Forum, November, Qatar |
| Bank of America Merrill Lynch: Regulatory and Tax Developments in Europe and the US, April, London | Credit Suisse: Managing your Regulatory Risk, November, London |
| Kinetic Partners: AIFMD – Scope, Implications and the Next Steps, April, London | 100 Women In Hedge Funds and Paris-New York Paris Bar Commission: Conference on Hedge Fund Regulation, November, Paris |
| Ernst & Young: Hedge Fund Symposium, April, Luxembourg | ALFI's European Alternative Investment Funds Conference, November, Luxembourg |
| GAIM Ops Cayman 2012, April, Grand Cayman | FundForum Latin America, November, Sao Paulo |
| | Hedge Fund Operations & Due Diligence Conference, December, London |



AIMA has more than 1,300 corporate members in over 50 countries and is present in all of the major financial centres globally

Long track record

AIMA was founded in 1990 and has grown into the only truly global hedge fund industry association, with more than 1,300 corporate members in over 50 countries.

Representing the industry

We represent the world's hedge fund industry to regulators, policymakers, investors, the press and other stakeholders.

Speaking for the whole industry

AIMA's members come from all parts of the global industry – including managers, service providers, allocator managers (including FoHFs), advisers and investors.

Regulatory updates

AIMA members receive comprehensive regulatory updates.

Education and Sound Practices

AIMA members are given access to our full range of sound practices material, covering hedge fund management, valuation and asset pricing, administration, governance, business continuity, due diligence questionnaires for managers and service providers, offshore alternative fund directors and fund of hedge funds managers.

AIMA Knowledge Centre

Our members get access to our online library of industry knowledge and expertise. Additionally, they receive our weekly newsletter, covering all the latest key industry

and regulatory developments, and our flagship quarterly publication, the *AIMA Journal*.

A positive start

Due to the amount of information available from AIMA and assistance we can provide through sound practices guidance, membership of AIMA is often one of the first steps taken by new firms in the industry, wherever they are based.

Global forum

Our members are able to share ideas and influence outcomes by either joining one of our many committees and regulatory working groups or by taking part in one of our many events around the world, including our global Policy & Regulatory Forum and the AIMA Annual Conference.

Member events

Our Annual Conference, open to all AIMA members, attracts leading speakers from the industry and among policymakers, and hundreds of delegates, from around the world. We also hold regular events for our members globally, which provide helpful intelligence to delegates and networking opportunities.

Loyal members

AIMA membership renewal rates are regularly above 85%.

Global members

Discounts on membership fees are available to firms with offices in multiple locations.

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Alternative Investment
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Representing the world's hedge fund industry

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